

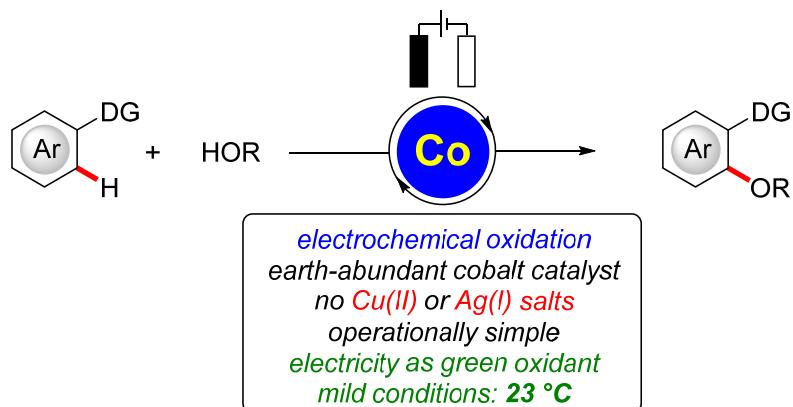
RESOURCE ECONOMY BY COBALTAELECTROCATALYSIS: MERGING ELECTROCHEMISTRY AND C–H ACTIVATION

Tjark H. Meyer, Nicolas Sauermann, Cong Tian, Lutz Ackermann*

Institute of Organic and Biomolecular Chemistry, Georg-August University Göttingen,
Tammannstr. 2, 37077 Göttingen (Germany)

Earth-abundant and cost-efficient cobalt complexes have emerged as viable catalysts for high-valent, oxidative C–H transformations.^[1] Despite of major progress,^[2] these transformations largely suffer from the use of toxic, stoichiometric oxidants, such as copper(II) or silver(I) salts.^[3] At the same time, organic electrosynthesis has experienced a renaissance and has been recognized as a sustainable and versatile tool for molecular syntheses.^[4]

In spite of these indisputable advances, electrochemical organometallic C–H activation was thus far limited to precious palladium catalysts.^[5] In sharp contrast, we have developed the unprecedented electrochemical cobalt-catalyzed C–H oxygenation of diversely substituted benz- and acrylic amides.^[6] The robust method is characterized by exceedingly mild reaction conditions (23 °C) and a broad tolerance of valuable functional groups. Moreover, various alcohols could be used as the coupling partner and the synthetic utility of the C–H oxygenation was highlighted by a gram-scale reaction. The catalyst's mode of action was examined by detailed mechanistic studies.



[1] M. Moselage, J. Li, L. Ackermann, *ACS Catal.* **2016**, *6*, 498–525.

[2] R. Mei, H. Wang, S. Warratz, S. A. Macgregor, L. Ackermann, *Chem. Eur. J.* **2016**, *22*, 6759–6763.

[3] L. B. Zhang, X. Q. Hao, S. K. Zhang, Z. J. Liu, X. X. Zheng, J. F. Gong, J. L. Niu, M. P. Song, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2014**, *54*, 272–275.

[4] a) T. H. Meyer, L. H. Finger, P. Gandeepan, L. Ackermann, *Trends Chem.* **2019**, *1*, 63–76; b) M. Yan, Y. Kawamata, P. S. Baran, *Chem. Rev.* **2017**, *117*, 13230–13319.

[5] a) Q.-L. Yang, Y.-Q. Li, C. Ma, P. Fang, X.-J. Zhang, T.-S. Mei, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2017**, *139*, 3293–3298; b) F. Kakiuchi, T. Kochi, H. Mutsumi, N. Kobayashi, S. Urano, M. Sato, S. Nishiyama, T. Tanabe, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2009**, *131*, 11310–11311.

[6] a) N. Sauermann⁺, T. H. Meyer⁺, C. Tian, L. Ackermann, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2017**, *139*, 18452–18455; b) T. H. Meyer, J. C. A. Oliveira, S. C. Sau, N. W. J. Ang, L. Ackermann, *ACS Catal.* **2018**, *8*, 9140–9147.