## SYNTHESIS AND APPLICATIONS OF CHIRAL QUATERNARY AMMONIUM SALT HYDROGEN BOND DONOR CATALYSTS

Victoria Haider, Johanna Novacek, Maximilian Tiffner, Mario Waser

Institute of Organic Chemistry, Johannes Kepler University Linz, Altenbergerstr. 69, 4040 Linz, Austria

Based on the chiral backbone of *trans*-1,2-cyclohexane diamine a variety of bifunctional ammonium salt catalysts with hydrogen-bonding donor moieties can be synthesized to facilitate asymmetric reactions like the enantioselective  $\alpha$ -fluorination of  $\beta$ -ketoesters [1]. Chiral quaternary urea- and thiourea-containing ammonium salt catalysts have already been introduced and proved their applicability in various different asymmetric transformation reactions [2,3]. In addition, we recently researched on the synthesis of chiral quaternary ammonium salt catalysts based on a guanidine hydrogenbond donor group. In on-going investigations focusing on the optimization and on the applications of catalysts of this sort, we have introduced several promising synthesis routes starting from *trans*-1,2-cyclohexane diamine. This presentation gives an overview on the designed quaternary ammonium salt hydrogen bond catalysts, their synthesis, as well as on their possible applications.



<sup>[1]</sup> J. Novacek, M. Waser, Eur. J. Org. Chem. 2013, 637-648.

<sup>[2]</sup> J. Novacek, M. Waser, Eur. J. Org. Chem. 2014, 802-809.

<sup>[3] (</sup>a) M. Tiffner, J. Novacek, A. Busillo, K. Gratzer, A. Massa, M. Waser, *RSC Adv.* **2015**, *5*, 78941-78949. (b) A. Di Mola, M. Tiffner, F. Scorzelli, L. Palombi, R. Filosa, P. De Caprariis, M. Waser, A. Massa, *Beilstein J. Org. Chem.* **2015**, *11*, 2591-2599. (c) J. Novacek, J. A. Izzo, M. J. Vetticatt, M. Waser, *Chem. Eur. J.* **2016**, *22*, 17339-17344.