DEVELOPING NEW WAYS TO INTRODUCE THE BORON ATOM IN ORGANIC MOLECULES BY RING-OPENING REACTIONS

A. Menichetti, C. Boldrini, C. Cammarella, M. Pineschi*

Department of Pharmacy, University of Pisa, Via Bonanno 33, Pisa, Italy andrea.menichetti@farm.unipi.it

Introducing boron atom in organic molecules in a regio- and stereoselective fashion is a fascinating challenge for the organic chemist. In fact, boronic acids and esters are important intermediates in synthetic organic chemistry and have a wide range of applications in medicinal chemistry. After seminal contributions about the ring opening of vinyl epoxides and vinyl aziridines with nucleophilic diboron reagents, some other advances in the field of borylative ring opening of epoxides and aryl aziridines using diboron reagents have been quite recently made. However, a general approach for the borylative ring opening of alkyl aziridines is still lacking.

$$R^{1} \qquad R^{2} \qquad + \qquad O \qquad O \qquad Metal catalysis \qquad X = OH, NH-PG$$

$$R^{2} \qquad N-PG \qquad n = 0,1$$

$$X = O, N-PG \qquad n = 0,1$$

Figure 1: Ring-opening reactions with boron-containing reagents.

We herein report our study about the individuation of reaction conditions able to open a variety of alkyl aziridines using diboron reagents (n = 0, Figure 1) and diborylmethane derived reagents (n = 1).

^[1] Yang, W.; Gao, X.; Wang, B. Med. Res. Rev. 2003, 23, 346-368.

^{[2] (}a) Sebelius, S.; Olsso, V. J.; Szabó, K. J. J. Am. Chem. Soc. **2005**, 17, 13124. (b) Crotti, S.; Bertolini, F.; Macchia, M.; Pineschi, M. Org. Lett. **2009**, 11, 3762. (c) Review: Pineschi, M. Synlett **2014**, 25, 1817.

^{[3] (}a) Takeda, Y.; Kuroda, A.; Sameera, W. M. C.; Morokuma, K.; Minakata, S. *Chem. Sci.* **2016**, 7, 6141. (b) Ahmed, E.-A. M. A.; Lu, X.; Gong, T.-J.; Zhang, Z.-Q.; Xiao, B.; Fu, Y. *Chem. Comm.* **2017**, 53, 909.