# Ni-CATALYZED E-SELECTIVE ALKYNE SEMIHYDROGENATIONS 

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The catalytic stereoselective semihydrogenation of alkynes into $E$ - or Z-alkenes is an important transformation,[1] which is widely applied for the construction of natural products, fragrances, pharmaceuticals, and agrochemical products.[2] Many catalytic hydrogenations producing $Z$-alkenes from internal alkynes are established, e.g. the Lindlar reduction,[3] which predominantly proceed through syn hydrometalations as key stereodetermining step. On the other hand, the formation of $E$-alkenes via direct hydrogenation is still challenging.

Metal catalyzed E-selective semihydrogenations with Ru, Fe and Co have been reported recently.[4-7] However, these methods rely on noble metals or sophisticated ligand frameworks. We report on the development of an $E$-selective alkyne semihydrogenation based on a simple nickel catalyst consisting of commercially available of $\mathrm{NiX}_{2}$ ( $\mathrm{X}=\mathrm{I}$ or OTf) and a simple bisphosphine ligand. The resulting protocol is thus practical, yielding high E-selectivity with insignificant overreduction to the alkane, and is showing a remarkable functional group tolerance.[8]

E-selective alkyne semihydrogenation


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