NOVEL Mg-BASED APPROACH FOR THE REGIOSELECTIVE FUNCTIONALIZATION OF PURINE DERIVATIVES

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The synthesis and the functionalization of purine rings have been deeply investigated to generate potential bioactive compounds for pharmaceutical and agrochemical purposes [1]. Many examples in the literature show the possibility to introduce a carbon substituent at the C-2, C-6 and C-8 positions through transition metal catalyzed cross coupling reactions of purine halides [2]. The opposite approach, coupling of metalated purines with appropriate C-electrophiles, has been less developed due to the low stability of the resultant purine anion in THF, which often causes a mixture of regioisomers as final product [3]. Herein we present a novel Mg-halogen exchange protocol, starting from 6-iodopurines 1 [4] and 2-iodopurines 2, that provides predictable regioisomeric products (3 and 4) at room temperature (A) or -5 °C (B) in dichloromethane as solvent (Scheme 1).



Currently our work is focused on the optimization of the C2-position functionalization of purines with aldehydes, and on the extension of these protocols with alternative electrophiles.

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