A GENERAL HYDROCYANATION OF ACTIVATED TERMINAL ALKYNES

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The current synthetic approaches to β -substituted acrylonitriles depend on the nature of the β -substituent. While unactivated alkynes afford the corresponding β -substituted acrylonitriles via metal catalysis, acrylonitriles bearing different electron withdrawing groups (EWG) at the β -position are often obtained by diverse and indirect stepwise methods.

In this communication we report the first general organocatalytic hydrocyanation of activated alkynes **1** to obtain synthetically and pharmaceutically important β -substituted acrylonitriles **3** using acetone cyanohydrin **2** as a safer source of cyanide ion [1].



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